

## NRNP 6531 Final Exam Questions

### Alphabetical

#### A,B,C

- 1.) What is the most commonly **abused substance**? alcohol is the #1 abused substance in America. An estimated 135.5 million people drink alcohol, but of those people, 86 million are considered to be abusers,
- 2.) Diagnostic confirmation of **acute leukemia** is based on: Bone marrow aspiration and biopsy
- 3.) Risk factors for **Addison's disease** include which of the following? Tuberculosis, Autoimmune disease, AIDS (all of the above)
- 4.) Successful management of a patient with attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (**ADHD**) may be achieved with: Ritalin and diet
- 5.) The correct treatment for **ankle sprain** during the first 48 hours after injury includes: a cold compress to help reduce swelling (Rest, ice, compression, elevation)
- 6.) A 15 year-old female patient is 5 feet tall and weighs 85 pounds. You suspect **anorexia** and know that the best initial approach is to: Having the client in view of staff for 90 minutes after each meal Provide the client with a feeling of responsibility and control over her behavior
- 7.) A 32 year old male patient complains of urinary frequency and burning on urination for 3 days. Urinalysis reveals **bacteriuria**. He denies any past history of urinary tract infection. The initial treatment should be: include nitrofurantoin monohydrate/macrocrystals, trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole (TMP-SMX), or fosfomycin. trimethoprim and sulfamethoxazole
- 8.) Dave, age 38, states that he thinks he has an ear infection because he just flew back from a business trip and feels unusual pressure in his ear. You diagnose **barotrauma**. What is your next action? Prescribe nasal steroids and oral decongestants
- 9.) A patient presenting for an annual physical exam has a BMI of 25 kg/m<sup>2</sup> This patient would be classified as: Overweight
- 10.) Which of the following is not a common early sign of benign prostatic hyperplasia (**BPH**)? Strong urinary stream flow.
- 11.) Which of the following accounts for half of the **bladder tumors** among men and one third in women? Cigarette smoke, both active and passive inhalation
- 12.) Which of the following set of symptoms should raise suspicion of a **brain tumor**? Holocranial headaches present in the morning and accompanied by projectile vomiting without nausea
- 13.) Sally, a computer programmer, has just been given a new diagnosis of **carpal tunnel syndrome**. Your next step is to: try neutral position wrist splinting and order an oral NSAID
- 14.) Which drug category contains the drugs that are the first line Gold standard therapy for **COPD**? Beta antagonist
- 15.) Other than smoking cessation, which of the following slows the progression of **COPD** in smokers? oxygen
- 16.) Which of the following is not appropriate suppression therapy for **chronic bacterial prostatitis**? Erythromycin
- 17.) Central obesity, "moon" face, and dorsocervical fat pad are associated with: **Cushings syndrome**
- 18.) What is the most common cause of **Cushing's syndrome**? the long-term, high-dose use of the cortisol-like glucocorticoids