

Question 1 :

Which organism is responsible for the development of syphilis?

- Neisseria syphilis*
- ✓ **Treponema pallidum**
- Haemophilus ducreyi*
- Chlamydia trachomatis*

Question 2. :

Kidney stones in the upper part of the ureter would produce pain referred to which anatomical area?

- Vulva or penis
- ✓ **Umbilicus**
- Thighs
- Lower abdomen

Question 3.:

Carcinoma refers to abnormal cell proliferation originating from which tissue origin?

- Blood vessels
- ✓ **Epithelial cells**
- Connective tissue
- Glandular tissue

Question 4.

Which immunoglobulin is present in blood, saliva, breast milk, and respiratory secretions?

- ✓ **IgA**
- IgE
- ✓ **IgG**
- IgM

Question 5.

What period follows depolarization of the myocardium and represents a period during which no new cardiac potential can be propagated?

- ✓ **Refractory**
- Hyperpolarization
- ✓ **Threshold**
- Sinoatrial (SA)

Question 6.

Stress-induced norepinephrine results in:

- Pupil constriction
- ✓ **Peripheral vasoconstriction**
- Increased sweat gland secretions
- Decreased blood pressure

Question 7.

What is the suggested mean blood pressure for an 8- to 9-year-old child?

- 104/55 mm Hg
- ✓ **106/58 mm Hg**
- 112/62 mm Hg
- 121/70 mm Hg

Question 8.

Graves disease is a result of:

- Increased levels of circulating immunoglobulins
- The infiltration of the thyroid with T lymphocytes
- Autoantibodies binding to thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH)-**receptor sites**
- Exposure to acetylates in substances such as rubber

Question 9.

Which statement is *true* regarding pain and cancer?

- Pain is primarily a result of pressure caused by the tumor.
- Pain indicates the metastasis of a cancer.
- Pain is usually the initial symptom of cancer.
- Pain is generally associated with late-stage cancer.**

Question 10.

Continued therapy of pernicious anemia (PA) generally lasts