1. Threats to internal validity include which of the following? (SATA)

   Treatment*

   Retention

   Instrumentation*

   Multiple Treatments*

   Consent*

2. Which of the following is a strategy to control bias

   a. Attrition

   b. Bracketing*

   c. Audit Trail

   d. Tranqulation

3. When a researcher makes a_____they have concluded that the independent variable exerted an effect when in fact if did not. ANS: Type 1 Error

efined as: ANS: A graphic presentation for nominal or ordinal data that represents the

   orizontal axis and frequency on the vertical axi