## Week 6: Civility and Emotional Intelligence

- Mindful Relationships
  - Prefrontal cortex
    - Left side is stimulated:
      - there is an association with positive feelings, such as altruism and overall happiness
      - there is less stress hormone, cortisol, and an improved immune response
    - Right side is stimulated:
      - plays a critical role in the negative, inhibiting feelings that lead to increased fear and anxiety
- Mindfulness: emotional intelligence
  - o Emotional Intelligence (EQ)
    - "a cross section of emotional and social competencies that determine how well we understand and express ourselves, understand and relate to others, and cope with daily demands and pressures"

EQ	IQ
Emotional, social, communicative, and relational abilities	Cognitive, intellectual, logical, analytical, and rational abilities
Grasping own as well as others' wants and needs	Personal information "database": Memory, vocabulary, etc.
Determines one's capability to cope with environmental demands and pressures	Determines one's capability to acquire and organize new knowledge

- Incivility
  - Defined as "a rude or discourteous act."
    - often involves an imbalance of power, real or perceived, between the perpetrator and the victim
  - culture of incivility
    - condition in which one person or group is rude or bullies an individual or group, requires secrecy, shame, and silent witness in which to operate
    - Lateral violence is any disruptive and inappropriate behavior in the workplace demonstrated by one colleague to another who is in a position of equal, higher, or lower rank
      - · horizontal violence, workplace incivility, bullying
  - o Just culture
    - defined as "an atmosphere of trust in which people are encouraged, even rewarded, for providing essential safety-related information
      - clear about where the line must be drawn between acceptable and unacceptable behavior"
  - o Recognizing Cues to Horizontal Violence
    - Nonverbal cues
      - eye-rolling